Born

1961 Gifu Prefecture, Japan

Education

1987 M.F.A. Printmaking—Tokyo National University of Arts, Japan

1985 B.F.A. Oil Painting—Musashino Art University, Japan

Solo Exhibitions

2024 Considering Lao-Tse, Galerie petit bois, Osaka, Japan Breath of Life, Breath of Line, Froelick Gallery, Portland, OR

2023 Hiro Art Gallery, Wakayama, Japan

Shi Han Seiki-Trace the Drawn Lines: A Quarter Century of Takahiko Hayashi, Froelick Gallery, Portland, OR Multi-Axis, Swirling Lines, Galerie Tokyo Humanité, Tokyo, Japan

2022 GALERIE EN'VOL, Asahikawa, Japan

Baihodo Maruyama, Sapporo, Japan

Vibes in Swirling Lines, Galerie petit bois, Osaka, Japan

2020 The things that dwell in the details, Hiro Art gallery, Hashimoto, Japan

2019 Vibes in the Lines, Froelick Gallery, Portland, OR

Art Zone Kaguraoka, Kyoto, Japan

The Lines, Galerie Tokyo Humanité, Tokyo Japan

The Sound of Lines, Hiro Art Gallery, Hashimoto, Japan

2018 GALERIE EN'VOL, Asashikawa, Japan

2017 Permeate Green, Froelick Gallery, Portland, OR

Hayashi Takahiko Exhibition, Art Land Gallery, Marugame, Japan

Hiro Art Gallery, Wakayama, Japan

2016 Art Zone, Kvoto, Japan

GALERIE EN'VOL, Asahikawa, Japan

Genealogy of the Spiral Lines 1989-2015, Galerie petit bois, Osaka, Japan

Yanagisawa Gallery, Saitama, Japan

2015 In a swirl of many, many small circles, Froelick Gallery, Portland, OR

2014 Matrix Fine Art, Albuquerque, NM

Time After Time, Galerie Tokyo Humanité, Tokyo, Japan

Gallery Ajisai, Kobe, Japan

2013 Gallery Baihodo, Sapporo, Japan

2012 Fort Mason Center/ San Francisco, CA

Art Zone Kaguraoka, Kyoto, Japan

Yanagisawa Gallery Saitama, Japan

2011 Galerie petit bois, Osaka, Japan

2010 Unformed Figure, Froelick Gallery, Portland, OR

GALERIE EN'VOL, Asahikawa, Japan

Kunsträum Kettner, Augsburg, Germany

Galerie Turm, Akita, Japan

Art Zone Kaguraoka, Kyoto, Japan

2009 Ainu Stories, Froelick Gallery, Portland, OR

Yanagisawa Gallery, Saitama-Urawa, Japan

Gallery SINCERITE, Toyohashi, Japan

Gallery Hitsuji, Niigata, Japan

Gallery You, Ohgaki, Japan

2008 Dwelling in the Form, Matrix Fine Art, Albuquerque, NM

Form and Texture, Ren Brown Collection Gallery, Bodega Bay, CA

Solo Exhibitions, continued

2008 Gallery You, Ohgaki, Japan

Artland Gallery, Marugame, Japan

"Going Away" is "Come Back", Galerie Tokyo Humanité, Tokyo, Japan

New Grounds Print Workshop and Gallery, Albuquerque, NM

2007 Nest of Prayer, Galerie Tokyo Humanité, Tokyo, Japan

Yanagisawa Gallery, Saitama, Japan

Gallery Seijou, Sendai, Japan

Over Times-drawing on old parchment, Galerie petit bois, Osaka, Japan

The days planting the seeds of wind, M.H.S. Tanaka Gallery, Nogoya, Japan

2006 Schurman Gallery, Berkeley, CA

New Grounds Print Workshop and Gallery, Albuquerque, NM

Gallery Yu, Ohgaki, Japan

Galerie Ashi Yamagata, Japan

2005 Ren Brown Collection Gallery, Bodega Bay, CA

New Grounds Print Workshop and Gallery, Albuquerque, NM

Lobby Gallery of 455 Market Street, San Francisco, CA

Yanagisawa Gallery, Saitama, Japan

Gallery Heian, Kyoto, Japan

2004 The Club Claremont, Berkeley, CA

Azuma Gallery, Seattle, WA

Gallery Petit Bois, Osaka, Japan

New Prints and Drawings, Galerie Tokyo Humanité, Tokyo, Japan

Gallery Yu, Ohgaki, Japan

Gallery Ajisai, Kobe, Japan

Hitsuji Gallery, Niigata, Japan

Yanagisawa Gallery, Saitama, Japan

2003 Froelick Gallery, Portland, OR

Ren Brown Collection Gallery, Bodega Bay, CA

Galerie Ashi Yamagata, Japan

Artland Gallery Marugame, Japan

Gallery Yu, Ohgaki, Japan

M.H.S. Tanaka Gallery, Nogoya, Japan

Gallery Live-Art Matsuyama, Japan

2002 Gallery B. Reutz, Munich, Germany

Kunsträum Kettner, Augsburg, Germany

Gallery Yu, Ohgaki, Japan

Gallery Heian, Kyoto, Japan

Gallery Ajisai, Kobe, Japan

Hitsuji Gallery, Niigata, Japan

Gallery Seijou, Sendai, Japan

Yanagisawa Gallery, Saitama, Japan

2001 Galerie Humanité-Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan

Galerie Ashi Yamagata, Japan

Yanagisawa Gallery, Saitama, Japan

Gallery Yu, Ohgaki, Japan

Gallerie petit bois, Osaka, Japan

Gallery Kei, Tokyo

M.H.S. Tanaka Gallery, Nagoya, Japan

Gallery Tonan, Toyama, Japan

2000 Takahiko Hayashi Copperplate Print Exhibition (1983-2000), Galerie Humanité-Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan

Melting Chain - The Edge Between Subject and Object, Galerie Humanité-Nagoya, Nagoya, Japan

Azabu Kasumicho Gallery, Tokyo, Japan

Gallery Poem, Tokyo, Japan

Artland Gallery, Marugame, Japan

Solo Exhibitions, continued

1992

Galerie Humanité-Nagoya, Nagoya, Japan

2000 Hitsuji Gallery, Niigata, Japan Gallery Ajisai, Kobe, Japan Gallery Yu, Ohgaki, Japan Gallery SINCERITE, Toyohashi, Japan 1999 Yanagisawa Gallery, Urawa, Japan Gallery Korakusou, Akita, Japan Gallery Sumi, Okayama, Japan Galerie petit bois, Osaka, Japan Melting Chains - The Contemporary Personal, Galerie Humanité-Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan Gallery Seijou, Sendai, Japan Gallery Ajisai, Kobe, Japan Hitsuji Gallery, Niigata, Japan 1998 Artland Gallery, Marugame, Japan Gallery Poem, Tokyo, Japan Gallery SINCERITE, Toyohashi, Japan Galerie Humanité-Nagoya, Nagoya, Japan Gallery Heian, Kyoto, Japan Yanagisawa Gallery, Urawa, Japan 1997 Gallery Suzukawa, Hiroshima, Japan Azabu Kasumicho Gallery, Tokyo, Japan Galerie Humanité-Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan Galerie petit bois, Osaka, Japan Yanagisawa Gallery, Urawa, Japan 1996 Gallery Poem, Tokyo, Japan Gallery Miyabi, Fukuoka, Japan Gallery Ashi, Yamagata, Japan Galerie Humanité-Nagoya, Nagoya, Japan Yanagisawa Gallery, Urawa, Japan 1995 Azabu Kasumicho Gallery, Tokyo, Japan Hitsuji Gallery, Niigata, Japan Artland Gallery, Marugame, Japan Galerie petit bois, Osaka, Japan Gallery Poem, Tokyo, Japan Morioka Crystal Gallery, Morioka, Japan Galerie Humanité-Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan Galerie Humanité-Nagoya, Nagoya, Japan Yanagisawa Gallery, Urawa 1994 Galerie petit bois, Osaka, Japan Gallery SINCERITE, Toyohashi, Japan Gallery Ashi, Yamagata, Japan Galerie Humanité-Nagoya, Nagoya, Japan Gallery Heian, Kyoto, Japan Yanagisawa Gallery, Urawa 1993 Galerie petit bois, Osaka, Japan Gallery Poem, Tokyo, Japan Gallery SINCERITE, Toyohashi, Japan Art Gallery Tapeis, Kobe, Japan Yanagisawa Gallery, Urawa, Japan 1992 Gallery Heian, Kyoto, Japan Yanagisawa Gallery, Urawa, Japan Galerie petit bois, Osaka, Japan Galerie Humanité-Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan

Solo Exhibitions continued

1991 Gallery Poem, Tokyo, Japan Art Gallery Tapeis, Kobe, Japan Yanagisawa Gallery, Urawa

1990 Gallery Poem, Tokyo, Japan

> Morioka Crystal Gallery, Morioka, Japan Gallery SINCERITE, Toyohashi, Japan Galerie Humanité-Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan

Gallery Heian, Kyoto, Japan

1989 Art Gallery Kan, Tokyo, Japan

Gallery Seijou, Sendai, Japan

Yubi Gallery, Hamamatu, Japan

Gallery Miyabi, Fukuoka, Japan Gallery Ashi, Yamagata, Japan

Galerie Humanité-Nagoya, Nagoya, Japan

Art Gallery Kan, Tokyo, Japan Art Gallery Tapeis, Kobe, Japan Yanagisawa Gallery, Urawa, Japan

1988 Gallery Heian, Kyoto, Japan

Art Gallery Kan, Tokyo, Japan

Art Gallery Tapeis, Kobe Yanagisawa Gallery, Urawa

1987 Paper Nao, Tokyo, Japan

Yanagisawa Gallery, Urawa, Japan Elegance Gallery, Fukushima, Japan Keio Department Store, Tokyo, Japan

1986 Yanagisawa Gallery, Urawa, Japan

Esses Gallery, Tokyo, Japan

1985 GALERIE EN'VOL, Asahikawa, Japan

Group Exhibitions

2025 30th Anniversary Exhibition, Froelick Gallery, Portland, OR

2023 New Year Group Show, Gallery Ajisai, Kobe, Japan

2022 Art Fair Tokyo, Yanagase Gallery, Tokyo International Forum, Tokyo, Japan

The 65th C.W.A.J. Print Show, Hillside Forum, Tokyo, Japan

Collection Exhibition 074: The Appeal of Print Series, Opera City Art Gallery, Tokyo, Japan

Ryan Gander's Collection Exhibition, Opera City Art Gallery, Tokyo, Japan

2021 All our stories are incomplete/Colours of the imagination, Collection Exhibitions curated by Ryan Gander,

Opera City Art Gallery, Tokyo, Japan

64th C.W.A.J. Print Show, Hillside Forum, Tokyo, Japan

2019 63th C.W.A.J. Print Show, Hillside Forum, Tokyo, Japan

Woodcut Prints From the Terada Collection 065, Opera City Art Gallery, Tokyo, Japan

Gyeongnam International Art Fair, Azabujuban Gallery, CECO, Changwon, Korea

Bonsai with Hanga, Gallery, Shimazu, Fukuoka, Japan

The Reflection, Art Gallery Muse, Maebashi, Japan

New Year Group Show, Gallery Ajisai, Kobe, Japan

2018 The New Museum Collections, The Sato Museum of Art, Tokyo, Japan

62th C.W.A.J. Printshow, Hillside Forum, Tokyo, Japan

Reverse Painting on Glass, Misaki Gallery, Ohita, Japan

Gallery Palette, Shunan, Japan

2017 Gallery Art Truth, Yokohama, Japan

Gallery EM, Nagasaki Japan-Poland

Galerie petit bois, Osaka, Japan

Reverse Painting on Glass, Gallery Hitsuji, Niigata, Japan

Prints from Gifu/the museum collections, The Museum of Fine Arts, Gifu, Japan

Group	Exhibitions, continued
2017	The 61th C.W.A.J. Printshow, Hillside Forum, Tokyo, Japan
2016	Winter Group Show, Froelick Gallery, Portland, OR
2010	Little Christmas Prints 2016, 36 galleries in Japan
	Kanreki/60 th CWAJ Print Show, Falmouth, MA, USA
2015	Carving Wood, from the Terada Collection 050, Opera City, Art Gallery, Tokyo, Japan
2010	C.W.A.J. Printshow, Hillside Forum, Tokyo, Japan
2014	Two Japanese Masters in Printmaking-Takahiko Hayashi & Ando Shinji, Matrix Fine Art, Albuquerque, NM
	Prism World Printmaking One, Spazio Ostrakon, Milan, Italy
	Hangzhou Art Festival, Whitehorse Lake Creative Eco-City, Hangzhou, China
	C.W.A.J. Printshow, Hillside Forum, Tokyo, Japan
2013	Graphic Studio Gallery Dublin, Dublin, Ireland
	Prism World Printmaking, The Art Pavilion, Mile End Park, London, GB
	Japan Foundation, Sydney, Australia
2010	Opera City Art Gallery, Tokyo, Japan
	Geometric Images - from the collections, Opera City Art Gallery, Tokyo, Japan
2009	Artist Proof, Chester Beatty Library, Dublin, Ireland.
2008	Joshibi-Georgian: Joshibi Art Museum, Sagamihara, Japan
	C.W.A.J. Print Show, Tokyo, Japan
2007	Tokyo Graphics: Takahiko Hayashi & Ritsuko Ozeki, Froelick Gallery, Portland, OR
2007	Japanese Prints: Words/Poem/Picture, Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles, CA
	On the Cutting Edge-Japanese Contemporary Prints, The Library of Congress, Washington, DC
	Georgian-Joshibi: The Campus Gallery, Georgian College, Barrie, ON, Canada
0000	C.W.A.J. Print Show, Tokyo. Japan
2006	Tokyo Printmakers, Froelick Gallery, Portland, OR
	Hanga: Takahiko Hayashi & Yoko Hara, Graphic studio gallery, Dublin, Ireland
	In the Form of Folding Screens/from the collection: Opera City Art Gallery, Tokyo, Japan
0005	C.W.A.J. Print Show, Tokyo, Japan
2005	Diversity of Material and Expression/ from the collection: Opera City Art Gallery, Tokyo, Japan
	C.W.A.J. Print Show, Tokyo. Japan
	Japan Contemporary printmaking Exhibition with SIPA2005: Hangram Art Museum of Seoul Arts Center
2007	Seoul, Korea
2004	Tokyo-Dublin/Print show: Graphic Gallery, Dublin, Ireland
	Tokyo-Dublin/Print show: Model Arts and Niland Gallery, Sligo, Ireland
	Adair Margo Gallery, El Paso, TX C.W.A.J. Print Show, Tokyo. Japan
2003	International Print Exhibition, Poland-Japan
2000	Froelick Gallery, Portland, OR USA
	C.W.A.J. Print Show, Tokyo. Japan
2002	Introductions: Hayashi, Oga, Tominaga, Froelick Gallery, Portland, OR
2002	Japanese Printmakers: Walsh Gallery, Chicago, IL
	C.W.A.J. Print Show, Tokyo. Japan
2001	C.W.A.J. Print Show, Tokyo. Japan
2000	East Meets West, Froelick Gallery, Portland, OR
	Contemporary Tokyo Prints, Froelick Gallery, Portland, OR
	Reconsider HANGA, Bumpodo Gallery, Kanda, Tokyo
	C.W.A.J. Print Show, Tokyo. Japan
1999	Contemporary Tokyo Printmakers, Froelick Adelhart Gallery, Portland, OR
	l Walk 1999, seven galleries in Ginza, Tokyo
	C.W.A.J. Print Show, Tokyo. Japan
	Lines of Sight/ Tactility, Tracks and Territory, Musashino Art University Museum and Library
	Lines of Sight/ Ideas, Forms and Materialities, University of Alberta FAB Gallery, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada
1998	C.W.A.J. Print Show, Tokyo. Japan

Group	Exhibitions,	continued
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Group	Exhibitions, continued
1997	Movements of Contemporary Japanese Art, Museum of Modern Art, Toyama, Japan (catalogue)
	C.W.A.J. Print Show, Tokyo. Japan
1996	C.W.A.J. Print Show, Tokyo. Japan
1995	C.W.A.J. Print Show, Tokyo. Japan
1994.	23 rd Japan Contemporary Art Exhibition, Tokyo, Japan
	Contemporary Prints: Voyage to the Realm of Imagination—Shiga Annual '94, Museum of Modern Art, Shiga, Japan (catalogue)
	C.W.A.J. Print Show, Tokyo. Japan
	Art-land Gallery, Hong Kong
1993	C.W.A.J. Print Show, Tokyo. Japan
1992	Contemporary Japanese Prints/ The Urban Bonsai, New Zealand; travelling to Australia
1332	21st Japan Contemporary Art Exhibition, Tokyo, Japan (award)
	Galerie Novert Blaeser, Dusseldorf, Germany
	C.W.A.J. Print Show, Tokyo. Japan
1991	Galerie im Brecht-haus, Augsberg, Germany
1001	C.W.A.J. Print Show, Tokyo. Japan
	20th Japan Contemporary Art Exhibition, Tokyo, Japan
1990	19 th Japan Contemporary Art Exhibition, Tokyo, Japan
1000	Contemporary Prints in Japan 1999, The Shoto Museum of Art
	Shiho Nao, Nikolaj Gallery, Copenhagen, Denmark
	Inter Graphik '90, Berlin, Germany
	1st Kochi International Print Triennial
1989	Tokyo Metropolitan Art Museum (award)
	4 th Republic of China International Print Biennial
	C.W.A.J. Print Show, Tokyo. Japan
	18th Japan Contemporary Art Exhibition, Tokyo, Japan
1988	17 th Japan Contemporary Art Exhibition, Tokyo, Japan
1987	3 rd Republic of China International Print Biennial
	C.W.A.J. Print Show, Tokyo. Japan
	3 rd Seibu Art Museum Print Grand-Prix Exhibition (award)
	Gifu International Art Festival
	17th Ljubljana International Print Biennial, Ljubljana, Yugoslavia
1986	6 th Imadate Paper Contemporary Art Exhibition
	20 th Selected Contemporary Art Exhibition
	54 th Japan Print Association Exhibition (award)
1985	16 th Nichido Print Grand-Prix Exhibition
	14 th Japan Contemporary Art Exhibition
	2 nd Central Art Museum Print Grand-Prix Exhibition
1984	2 nd Seibu Art Museum Print Grand-Prix Exhibition
	20th Kanagawa Prefectural Art Exhibition (award), Kanagawa Prefecture, Japan

Public and Corporate Collections

Art Gallery of New South Wales, Australia Musashino Art University Museum and Library, Artizon Museum, Tokyo, Japan Japan Chester Beatty Library, Dublin, Ireland Enokojima Art, Culture and Creative Center, Osaka, Japan GBD Architects, Portland, OR HOKUBU Memorial Picture Museum, Sapporo, Japan Kanuma Municipal Art Museum of Kawakami Sumio, Japan Kurobe City Museum of Art, Japan The Library of Congress, Washington DC Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles, CA, USA Metropolitan Museum of Contemporary Art, Tokyo, Japan Minokamo City Museum, Minokamo, Japan

Museum of Art, Gifu, Japan Museum of Modern Art, Shiga, Japan Nagoya City Art Museum, Nagoya, Japan National Art Gallery, Queensland, Australia National Museum of Art, Osaka, Japan National Museum of Taiwan Literature, Taiwan Okawa Museum of Art, Kiryu, Japan Portland Art Museum, Gilkey Center for Graphic Arts, Portland, OR Oregon Health & Science University, Portland, OR

Public and Corporate Collections, continued

Queensland Art Gallery, Australia Jordan Schnitzer Print Collection, Portland, OR Sato Museum of Art, Tokyo, Japan Sezon Museum of Modern Art, Karuizawa, Japan

Tokyo Opera City Art Gallery, Tokyo, Japan Toyohashi Municipal Museum of Art, Japan University of Alberta, Canada Winkler Investments, Portland, OR

Honors and Awards

2024	JAA Japan Artist Federation Grant for Overseas solo Exhibition.
1992	Bridgestone Museum Prize Award, 21st Japan Contemporary Art Exhibition
1989	Tokyo Metropolitan Art Museum Prize Award
1987	Honorable Mention, 3 rd Seibu Art Museum Print Grand-Prix Exhibition
1986	Association Prize Award, 54th Japan Print Association Exhibition
1984	Special Award, 20th Kanagawa Prefectural Art Exhibition, Japan

Teaching Experience

2006-2013	Part-time Lecturer, Joshibi University of Art and Design
1993-1994	Part-time Lecturer, Okinawa Prefectural University of Arts
1989-1992	Part-time Lecturer, Musashino Art University

Books

2024	Breath of Life, Breath of Line, Froelick Gallery, Portland, Oregon, USA. ISBN: 978-0-9754037-5-4
2022	Selected Books of the Beloved [Cover Illustration], Gregory Orr, Copper Canyon Press, USA
2016	The Paraclete Poetry Anthology: Selected and New Poems [Cover Illustration], Edited by Mark S. Burrows,
	Paraclete Press, Inc., USA

Catalogues

2005 SIPA2005, Seoul International Print, Photo & Edition Works Art Fair, p 198	
2007 Janan Poland Managha Museum of Jananese Art and Technology (Vrekáw Poland n.20	
2003 Japan-Poland, Manggha Museum of Japanese Art and Technology, Kraków, Poland, p 20	
1999 Lines of Sight: Tactility, Tracks and Territory, Musashino Art University Museum & Library, pp 62,63	
1997 The Movements of Contemporary Japanese Art, Museum of Modern Art, Toyama, Japan, pp 16-17, 5	3-61
1994 Contemporary Prints: Voyage to the Realm of Imagination—Shiga Annual '94, Museum of Modern Ar	,
Shiga, Japan, pp 25-28, 50-51	
1992 Contemporary Japanese Prints/ The Urban Bonsai, Art Gallery of New South Wales, Australia, pp 3	,40
1990 Contemporary Print 1990, Shouto Museum of Art, Tokyo, Japan, pp 66-69	

Articles		
2024	"Takahiko Hayashi 'Breath of Life, Breath of Line", Matthew Kangas, <i>Visual Art Source</i> , June 15 th VAS e-newsletter on VAS website	
2009	"Printmaker Interprets Ainu Traditions with Wood Engraving", <i>The Asian Reporter</i> , Volume 19, Number 13, p 11, March 31, 2009	
2008	"arts IQ/ Winds of change sweep walls of Matrix", Sophia Carvlin Miller, Local IQ, Albuquerque, NM, September 4-17, p 24	
2004	"The contemporary Japanese prints as Viewed from Overseas", Hanga Geijutsu, Tokyo, Japan, #125, pp 56-59	
2003	"WW Pick: Froelick Takahiko Hayashi", Richard Speer, Willamette Week, Portland, OR, 13 August, p 57	
	"Art, Culture, & Entertainment", The Asian Reporter, Portland, OR, 29 July, p 12	
	"New Items 8: draw today on parchment", Hanga Geijutsu , Tokyo, Japan, #121, p 85	
2001	"The Buzz That Was: October 13", The Oregonian, Portland, OR, 28 December, A&E, pp 6-10	
	"World Report: Portland—Crossing Boundaries: East West Symposium in Print Art", Hidekki Kimura,	
	Hanga Geijutsu (Print Art), Tokyo, Japan, #114, Winter, pp 132-133	

Hanga Geijutsu (Print Art), Tokyo, Japan, #114, Winter, pp 132–133 "Reconsider Hanga", Hanga Geijutsu (Print Art), Tokyo, Japan, #112, pp124-130 "Art Saves Lives! (Sort Of): On PICA's Visual Arts Flank", Steffen Silvas, Willamette Week,

Portland, OR, 26 December, p 26

"The Frame Game: 'East Meets West' at Froelick Gallery", Stan Hall, The Oregonian, Portland, Oregon, 14 October, p F10

Articles, continued

- 2001 "Print City: Froelick Gallery", Bob Hicks, The Oregonian, Portland, Oregon, USA, 9 October, p E1 "Ongoing Events: Pacific Rim Print Exhibit", Jody Lim, The Asian Reporter, Portland, Oregon, USA, 2 October, p 12
 - "Exhibit of Japanese Prints", Dave Johnson, *The Asian Reporter*, Portland, Oregon, USA, 13 February, p 16 "Ongoing Events: Tokyo Prints Exhibit", Jody Lim, *The Asian Reporter*, Portland, Oregon, USA, 30 January, p 16
- 1999 "From Frugality to Decadence: A Group of Tokyo Printmakers Reveal Japan's True Essence", D.K. Row, The Oregonian, Portland, Oregon, USA, 10 December, p 6